

DØ: Physics Results and Analysis Plan

Marco Verzocchi

Fermilab

DOE Annual Science and Technology Review

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Outline

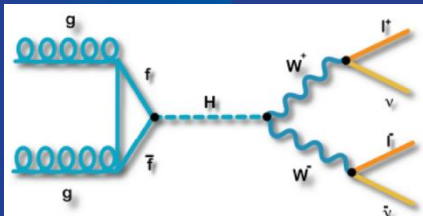
- Summary of physics results since June 2009
 - Higgs searches
 - Evidence for anomalous CP violation in B mixing
 - Other results in top, electroweak, QCD
 - Searches for new physics
- Analysis plans
 - Collaboration status
 - Fermilab role
 - Higgs physics
 - Tevatron flagship measurements

DØ Physics Results since June 2009

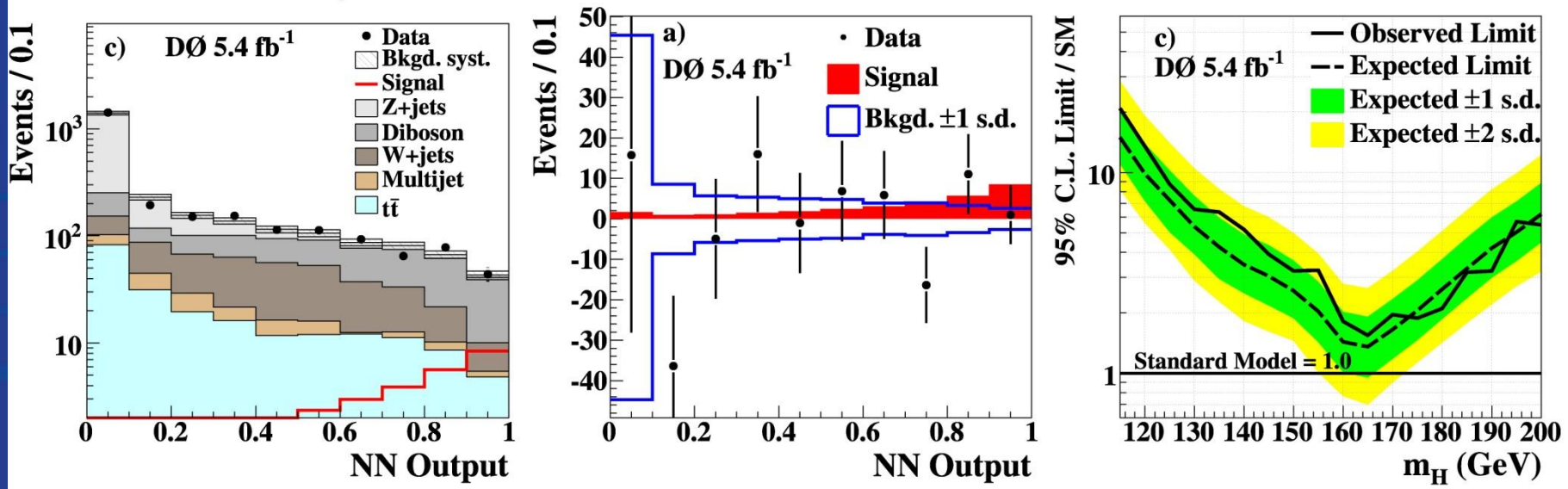
- Higgs searches
 - SM Higgs
 - BSM Higgs
 - Short term prospects (ICHEP/HCP)
- New Physics in b-quarks ?
 - Search for $B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu$
 - Evidence for anomalous CP violation in like-sign dimuon pairs
- Standard Model Physics
 - Top
 - Electroweak
 - QCD
- Searches for Physics Beyond the SM

SM Higgs Searches at DØ (I)

- Published search for $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$ (5.4 fb^{-1})
 - Expected sensitivity at 165 GeV: $1.36 \times \text{SM}$
 - Observed limit @ 95% C.L.: $1.55 \times \text{SM}$
 - Combination with CDF: exclude SM Higgs between 162 and 166 GeV

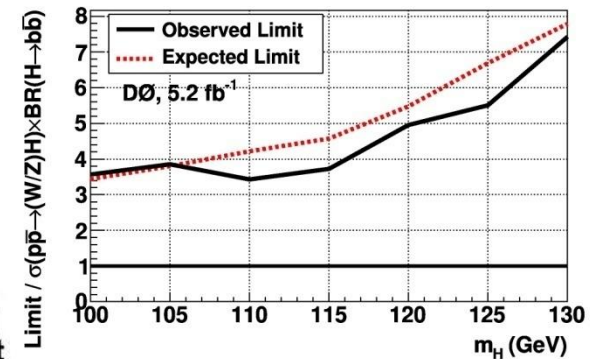
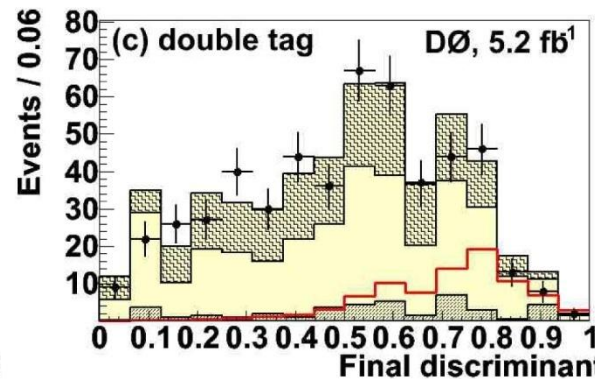
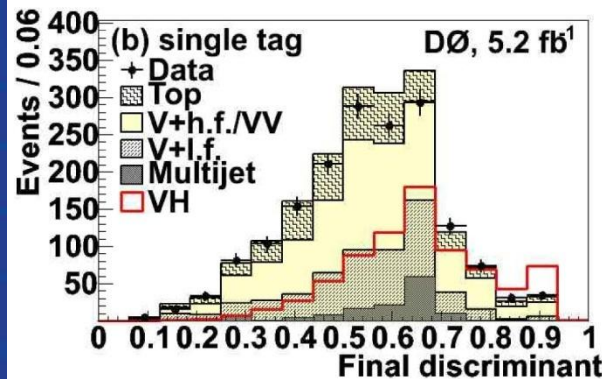
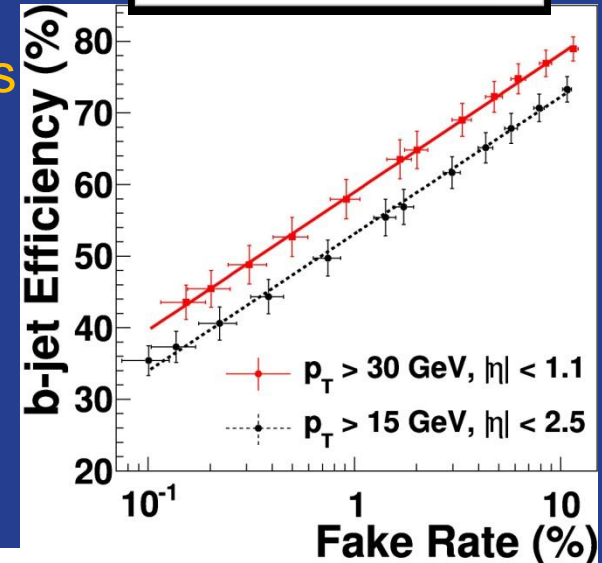
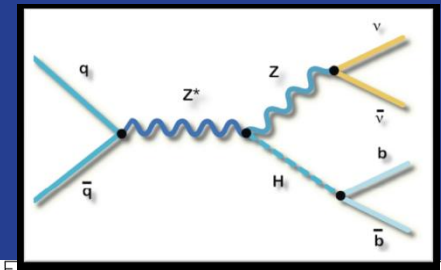


□ PRL 104, 061804(2010) (DØ), PRL 104, 061802 (2010) (combination),
arXiv.org:1005.3126 (PRD-RC, 4th generation models)

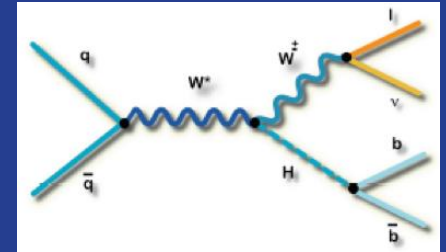


Higgs Searches at DØ (II)

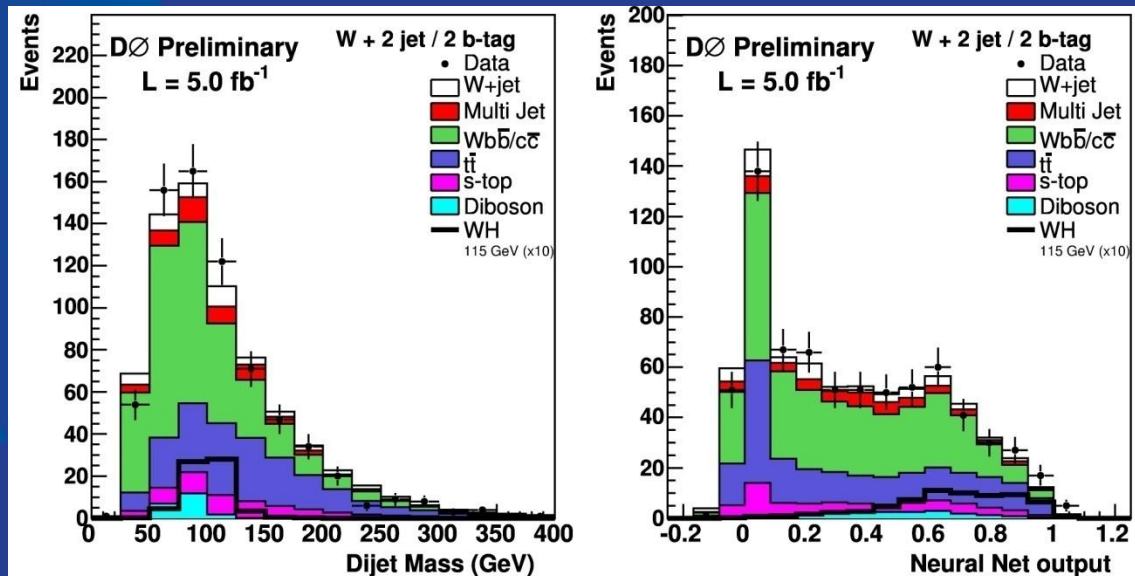
- Published search for $ZH \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}b\bar{b}$ (5.2 fb^{-1})
 - Acoplanar dijets final states, with 1 or 2 b-tags
 - Data driven background estimation
 - Improvements in b-tagging
 - NIM A 620, 400 (2010)
 - Expected sensitivity at 115 GeV: $4.6 \times \text{SM}$
 - Observed limit @ 95% C.L.: $3.7 \times \text{SM}$
 - PRL104, 071801 (2010)



SM Higgs Searches at DØ (III)

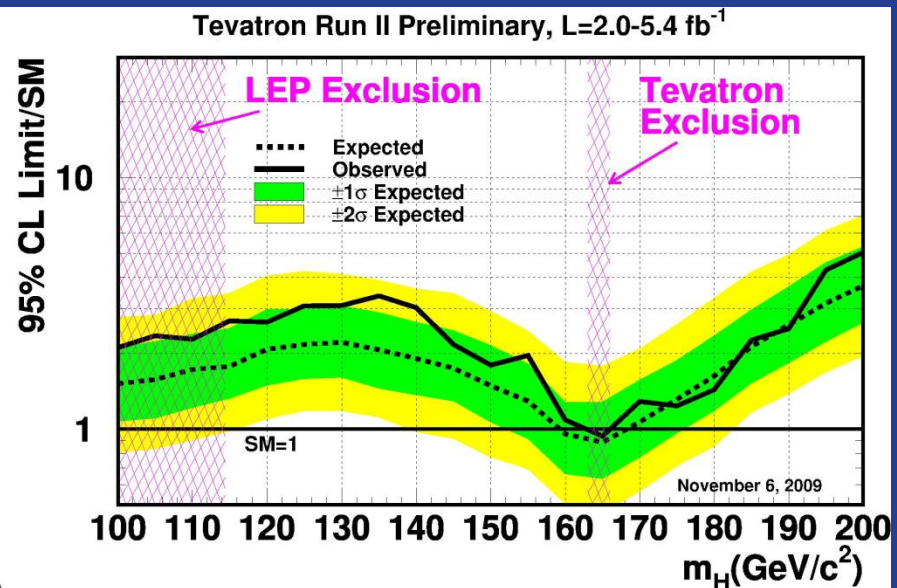
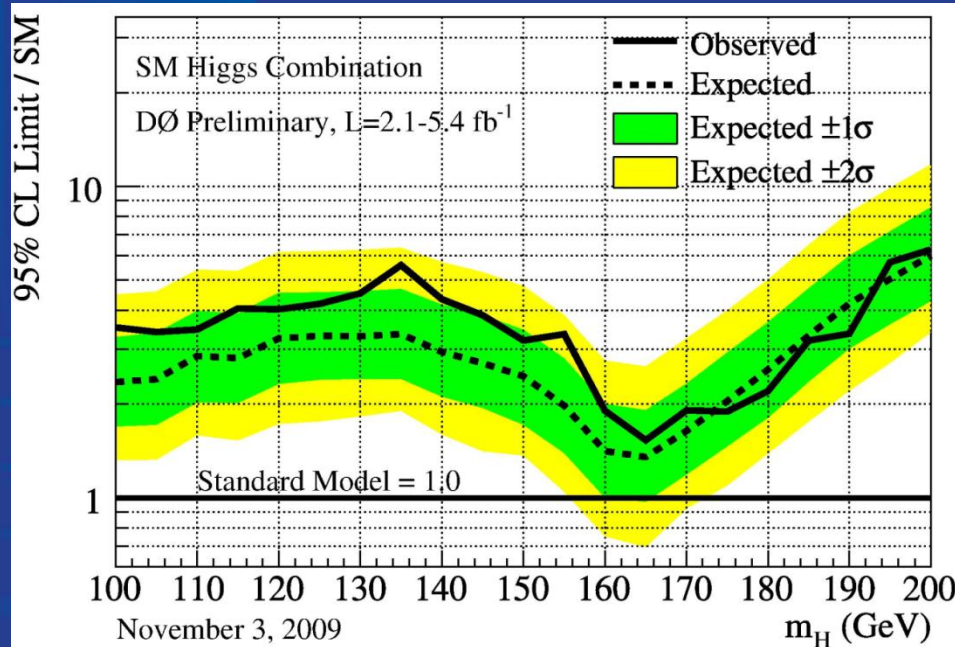


- Preliminary results for $WH \rightarrow l\nu b\bar{b}$ (5 fb^{-1})
 - Lepton($e/\mu/\tau$) + jets +missing ET final states, with 1 or 2 b-tags
 - Expected sensivity at 115 GeV: $5.1 \times \text{SM}$
 - Observed limit @ 95% C.L.: $6.9 \times \text{SM}$
 - Updated analysis to be presented at ICHEP, submitted for publication soon



SM Higgs Searches at DØ (IV)

- Current DØ combination of SM Higgs Searches
 - Presented at Winter conferences 2010
 - To be updated next week (almost all analyses with $> 5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)

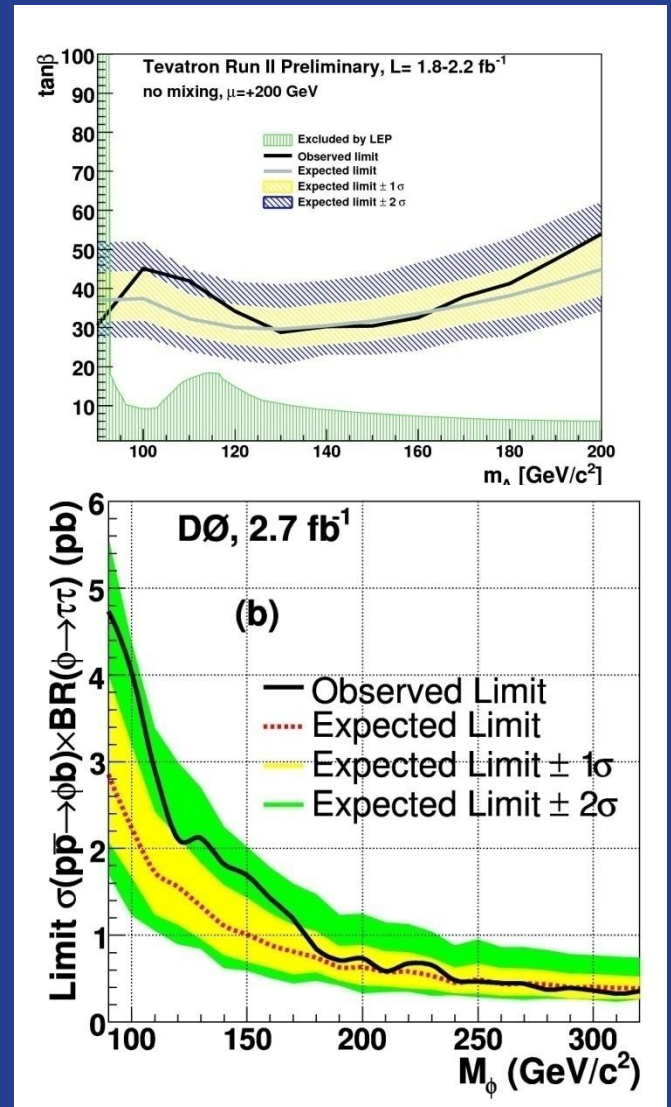


SM Higgs Searches at DØ (V)

- Preliminary result for $ZH \rightarrow llbb$ (4.2 fb^{-1})
 - Dileptons (e/μ /isolated track) + jets
 - Journal submission this week
- Preliminary result for $\tau\tau qq$ final state (4.9 fb^{-1})
- Updates with $5.4\text{-}6.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ by ICHEP (high mass)
 - Improved analysis, include $lvjj$ final state, approach SM sensitivity
- Updates with 6.7 fb^{-1} by end August for all analyses
 - Improvements in b-tagging
 - Better signal/background discrimination
 - Publish all results with $> 5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ before the Fall
 - Add $\mu\tau$ channel for $H \rightarrow WW$

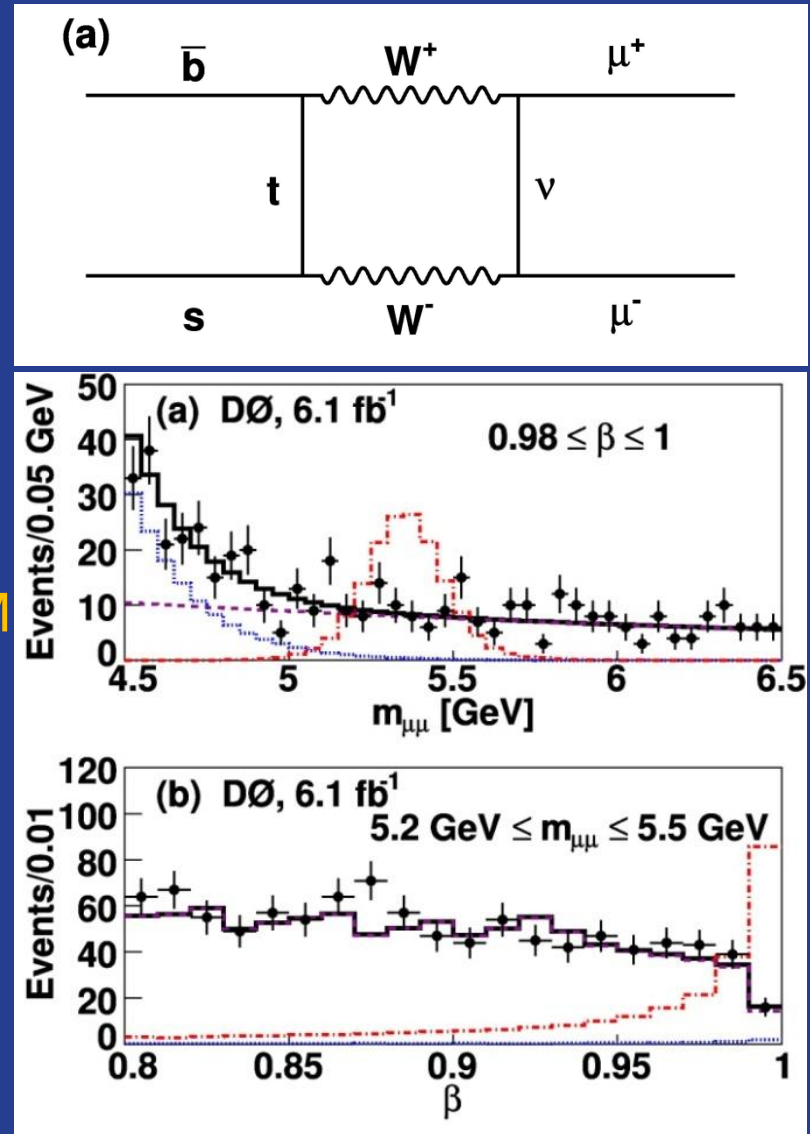
SUSY Higgs Searches at DØ

- $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ ($\sim 5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)
 - Publication with $e\mu$ and $\mu\tau_{\text{had}}$ before the Fall
 - NB: First combination of CDF and DØ results in this channel (Winter 2010)
- $bH \rightarrow b\tau\tau \rightarrow b\mu\tau_{\text{had}}$ (2.7 fb^{-1})
 - ICHEP update with 5 fb^{-1} , working also on electron channel
 - PRL 104, 151081 (2010)
- $bH \rightarrow bbb$ (5.2 fb^{-1})
 - Submitted for publication prior to ICHEP, in Collaboration review
 - DØ combination of all 3 channels
 - Update with 6.4 fb^{-1} for the Fall



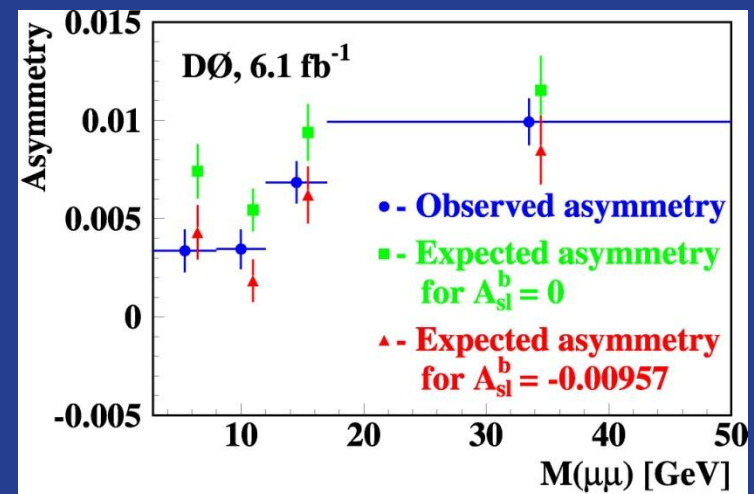
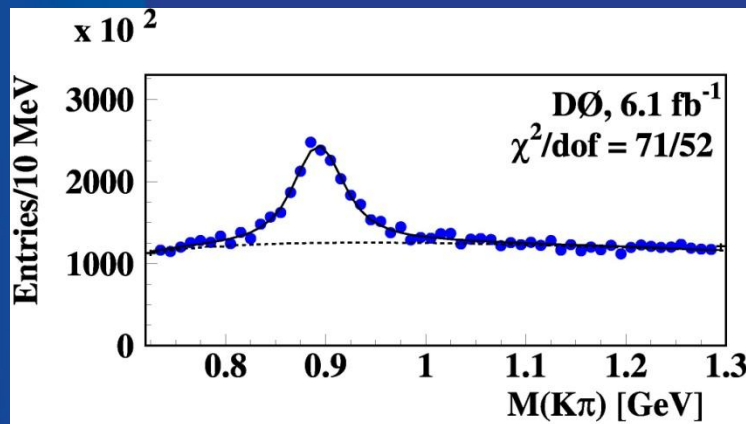
New Physics in b-quark Decays ? (I)

- Search for $B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu$ (6.1 fb^{-1})
 - Increased luminosity
 - Higher signal efficiency/acceptance
 - NN for background rejection
- Limit on the BR
 - $4.2 \cdot 10^{-8}$ (expected)
 - $5.1 \cdot 10^{-8}$ (observed)
 - Best published result to date, $11 \cdot \text{SM}$
 - [arXiv.org:1006.3469](https://arxiv.org/abs/1006.3469), submitted to PRL



New Physics in b-quark Decays ? (II)

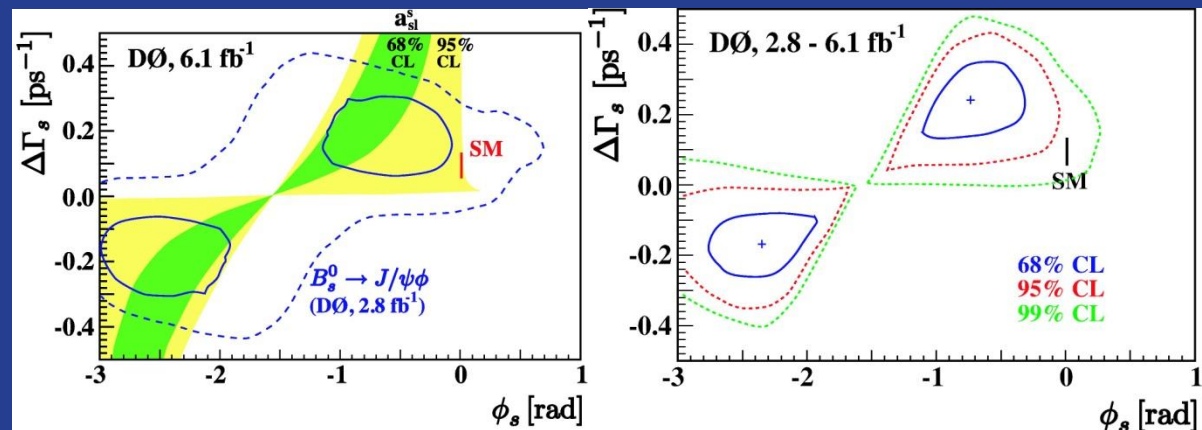
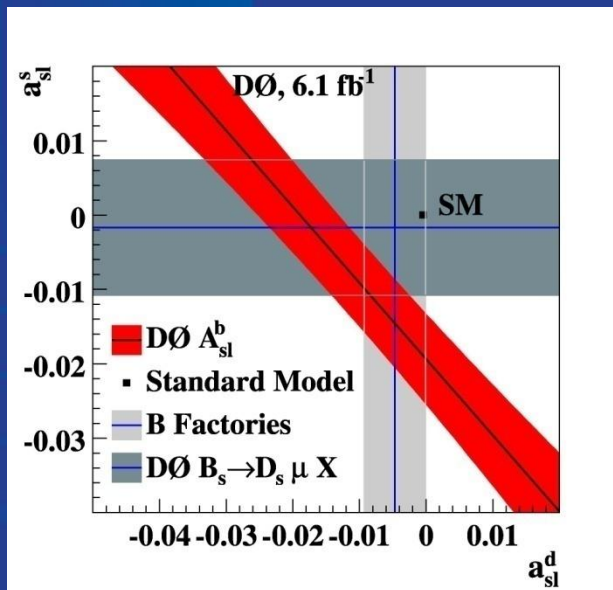
- Evidence for an anomalous like-sign dimuon charge asymmetry
 - Measure charge asymmetry of single-muon and like-sign muon pairs
 - Single muon: dominated by background (K decays/punch-through)
 - Use asymmetry in single muon sample to constrain background for measurement in like-sign dimuon pairs
 - 2nd muon in like-sign dimuon pairs acts as flavor tag
 - All backgrounds and relative asymmetries measured in data



New Physics in b-quark Decays ? (III)

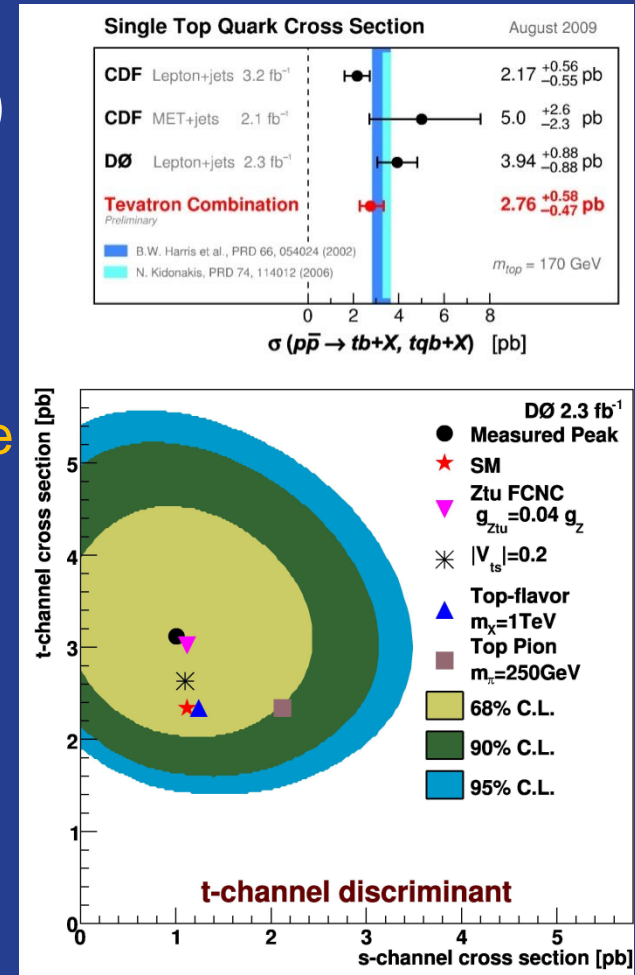
Evidence for an anomalous like-sign dimuon charge asymmetry

- Measure: $A_{sl}^b = -0.00957 \pm 0.00251(\text{stat}) \pm 0.00146(\text{syst})$
 $A_{sl}^b(\text{SM}) = (-2.3^{+0.5}_{-0.6}) \cdot 10^{-4}$
 - arXiv.org:1005.2757 (submitted to PRD) and 1007.0395 (submitted to PRL)
- Expect new result on $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi + \phi$ for ICHEP (+combination with CDF)



New top Physics Results (I)

- Many results based on observation of single top production (2.3 fb^{-1})
 - Combination of CDF+D0 measurements
 - Measured cross section with τ +jets final state
 - Measurement of t-channel cross section (4.8 s.d.)
 - Limits on FCNC (tcg/tug vertices)
- Extraction of top width (preliminary)
 - Uses t-channel cross section + branching ratio $t \rightarrow Wb$
 - $\Gamma_t = 2.05^{+0.57}_{-0.22} \text{ GeV}$



arXiv.org:0908.2171 [hep-ex]

PLB 690, 5 (2010)

PLB 682, 363 (2010)

arXiv.org:1006.3575 [hep-ex]

New top Physics Results (II)

- Measurement of top differential cross section

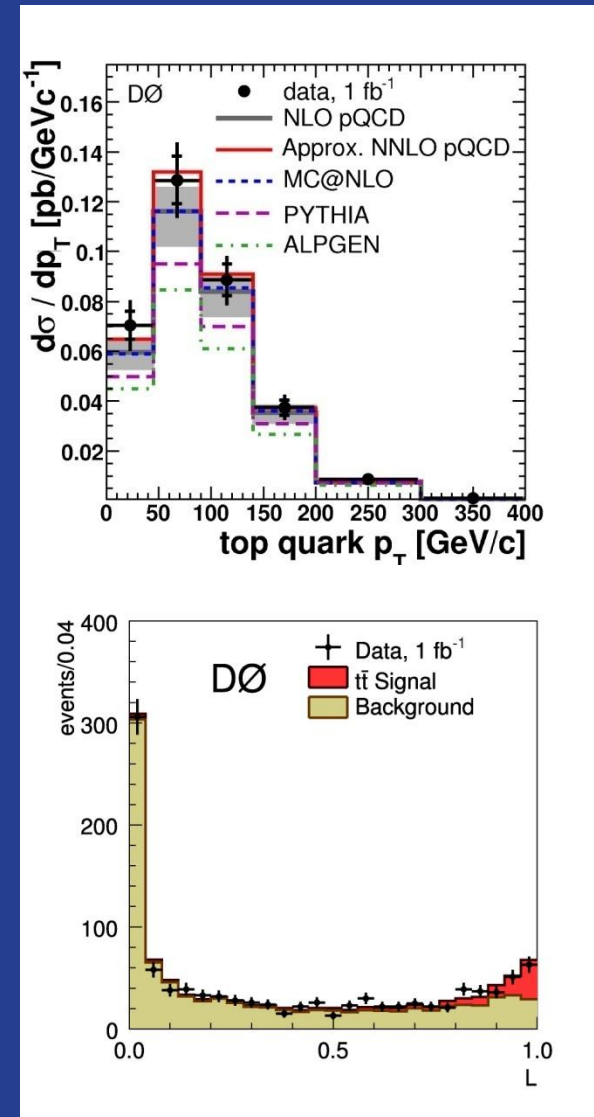
- $d\sigma/dp_T$ (arXiv.org:1001.1900, submitted to PLB)

- Measurement of $t\bar{t}$ cross section

- Fully hadronic final state (arXiv.org:0911.4285, PRD)
- τ +jets final state (will submit this week)

- Other measurements (5 fb⁻¹)

- Improve all cross section measurements
- W helicity
- t' searches
- $t\bar{t}$ resonances
- Spin correlations
- All results expected on Fall timescale



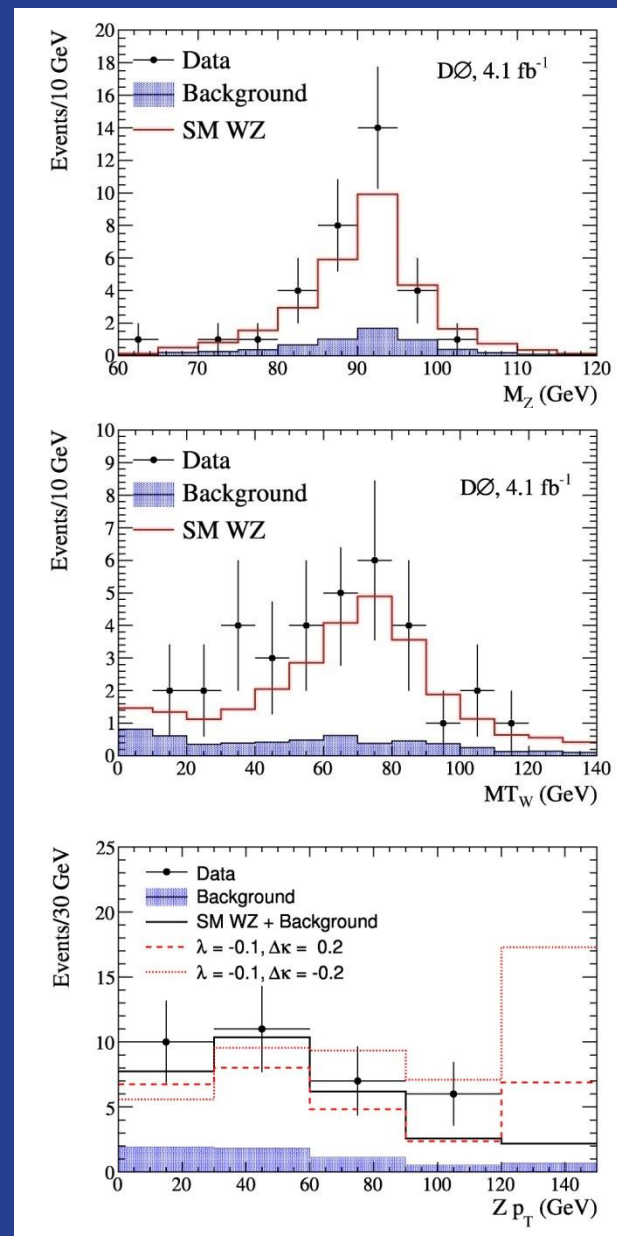
Electroweak Physics (I)

Updated diboson cross section

- $WZ \rightarrow$ trileptons
- 34 candidate events, 6.0 ± 0.4 background
- $\sigma = 3.90^{+1.06}_{-0.90} \text{ pb}$
 - [arXiv.org:1006.0761](https://arxiv.org/abs/1006.0761), submitted to PLB
- Tightest constraints on WWZ vertex

Constraints on triple gauge couplings

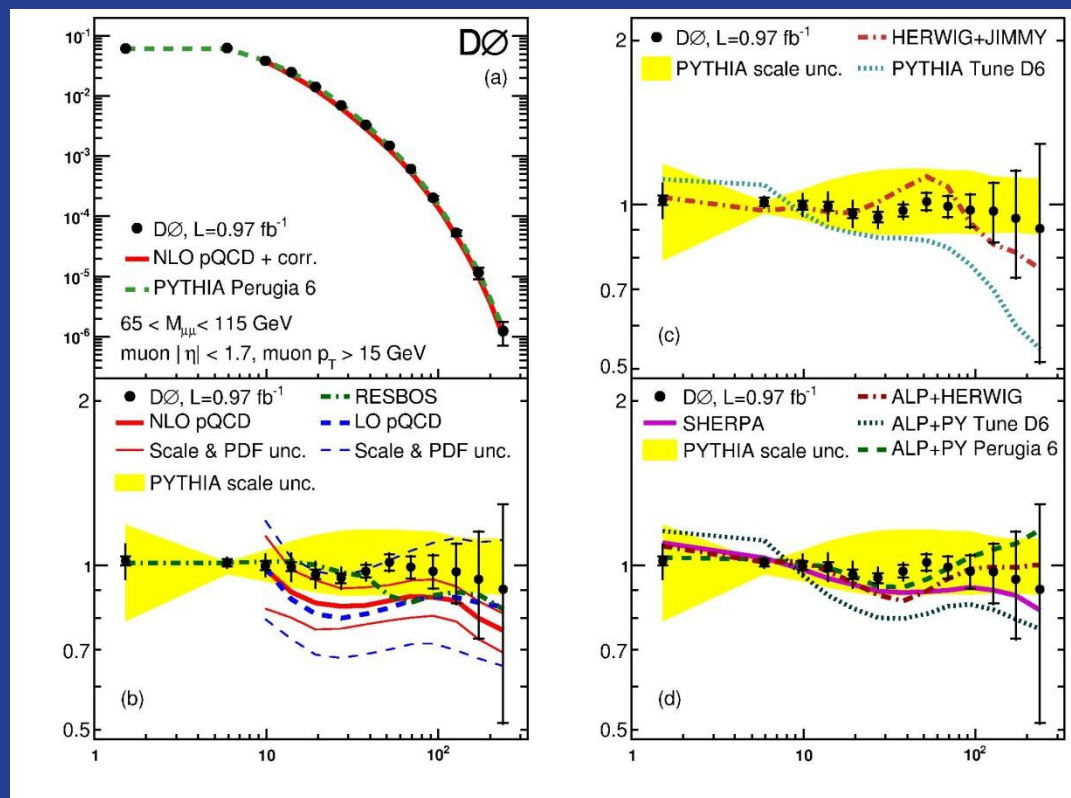
- Combination of $D\emptyset$ measurements
- WW_γ/WWZ vertices, W_γ , $WZ \rightarrow$ trileptons, $WW/WZ \rightarrow l\nu jj$
- Approaching LEP limits
 - [arXiv.org:0907.4952](https://arxiv.org/abs/0907.4952) [hep-ex]



Electroweak Physics (II)

Measurements of Z inclusive production

- Constrain production model (W mass systematics)
- Tests of QCD, MC models
 - arXiv.org:1006.0618, submitted to PLB
- New analysis with optimized variables to be published next week (7.3 fb^{-1})



Electroweak Physics (III)

Measurements of Z+jets (differential) cross sections

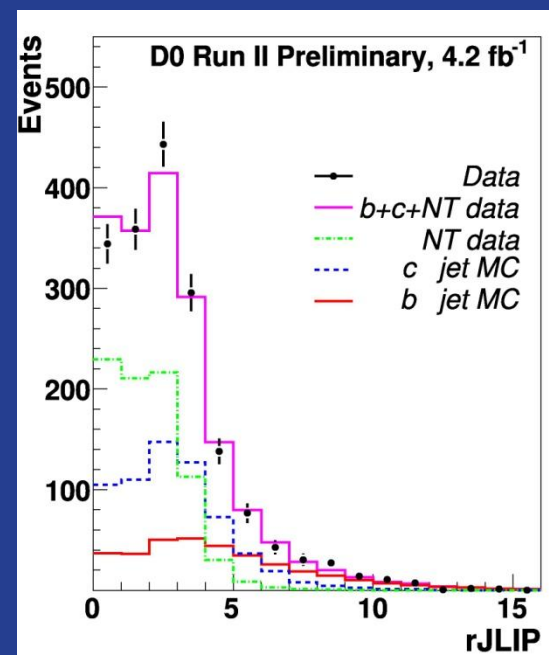
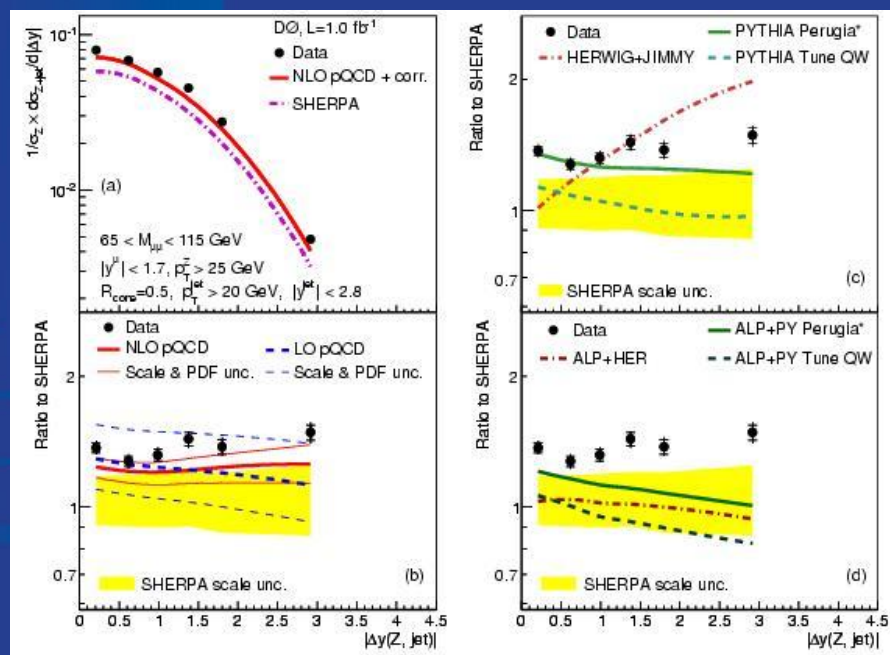
- Various angular correlations in Z+1 jet

PLB 682, 370 (2010)

- Ratio $\sigma(Z+b)/\sigma(Z+jets)$ (preliminary, 4.2 fb^{-1})

- Measured ratio of cross sections important for Higgs searches

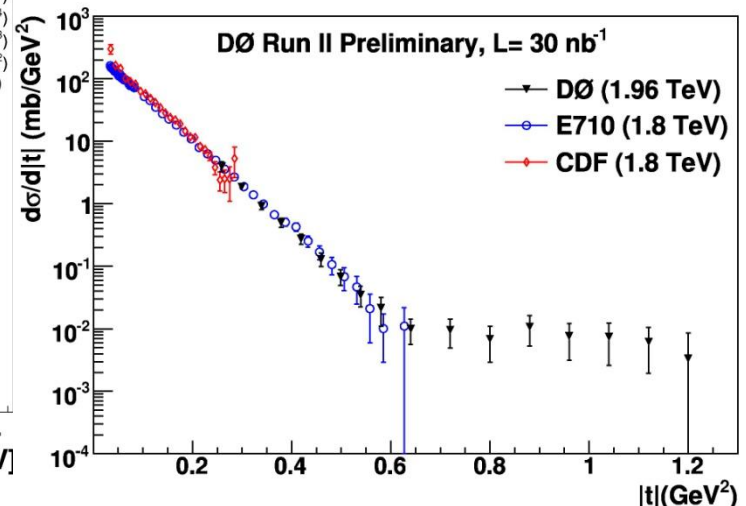
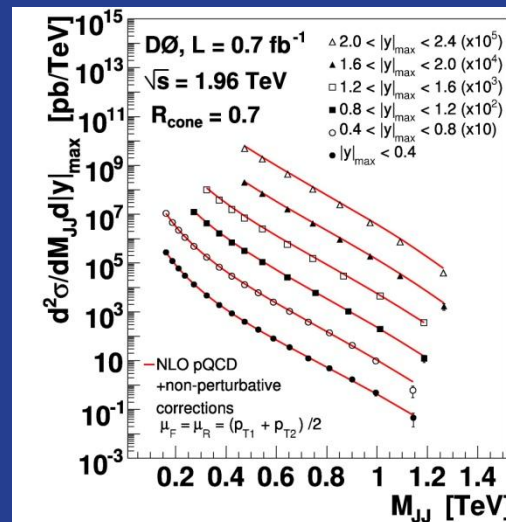
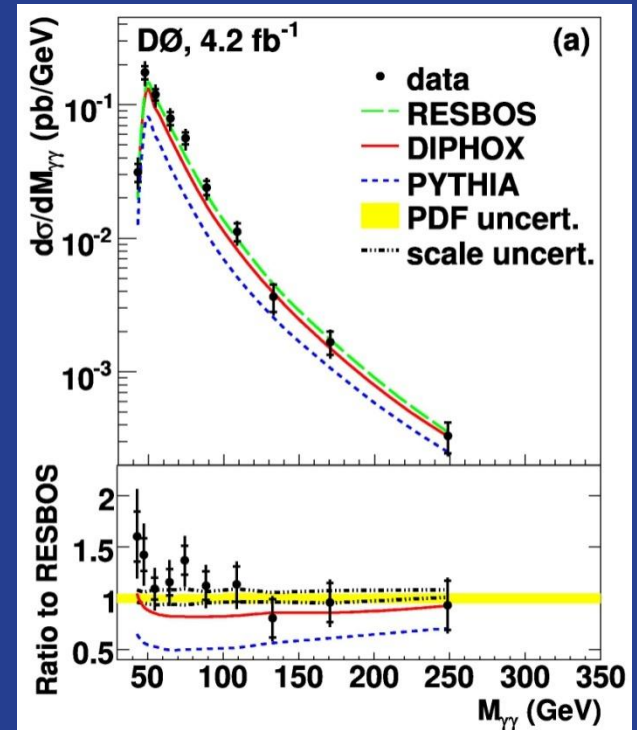
Full program of measurements with W+jets in progress



QCD (I)

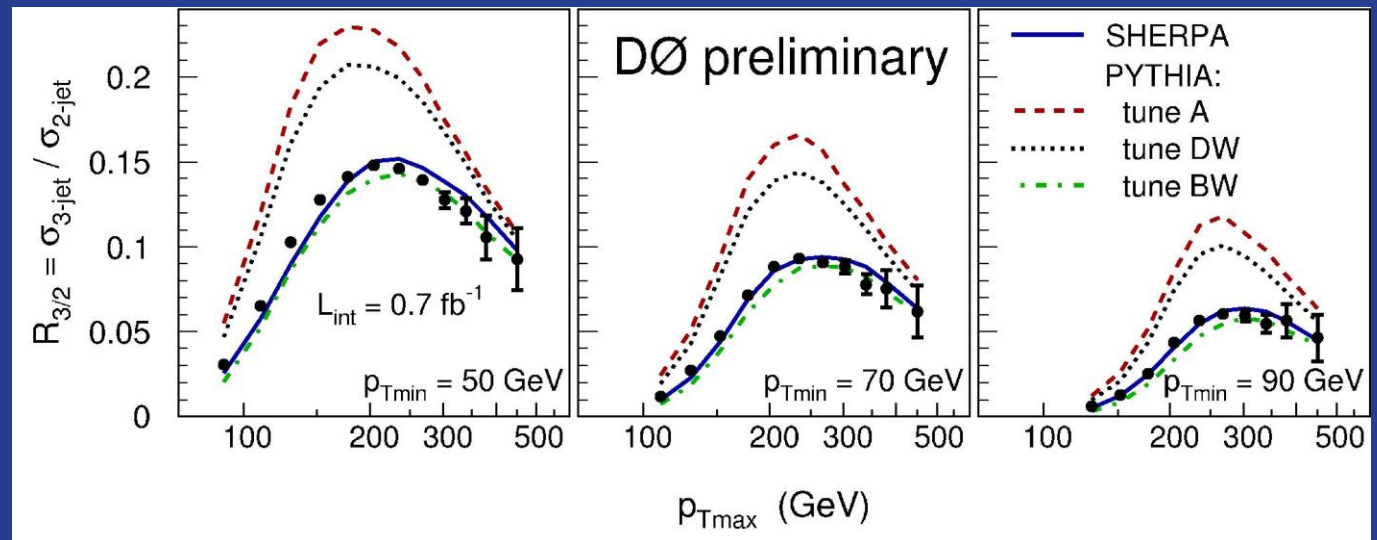
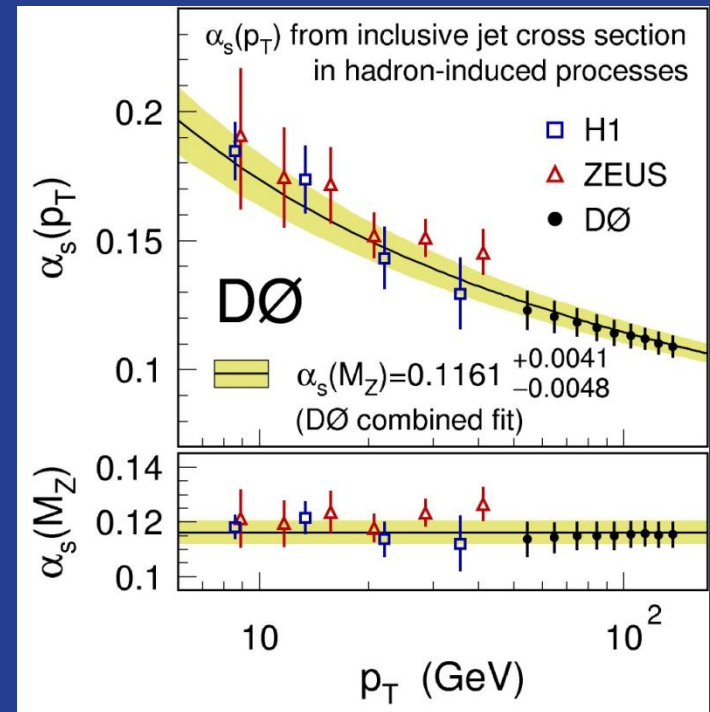
Cross sections

- Diphotons (single/double differential)
 - PLB 690, 108 (2010)
- Dijet mass
 - arXiv.org:1001.4594, submitted to PLB
- 3-jet mass (preliminary)
- Elastic cross section (preliminary)
- Dijet production in exclusive diffraction (prel.)



QCD (II)

- Extraction of $\alpha_s(Q^2)$
 - From inclusive jet cross section
 - PRD 80, 111107R (2010)
 - From ratio $R(3/2)$ (in progress)
 - Measure ratio vs p_T
 - Could test α_s running to 500 GeV

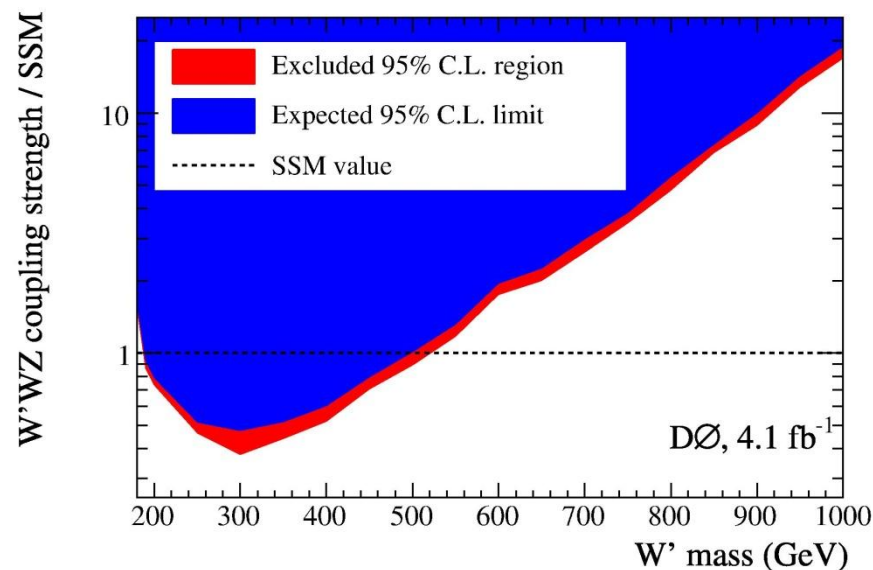
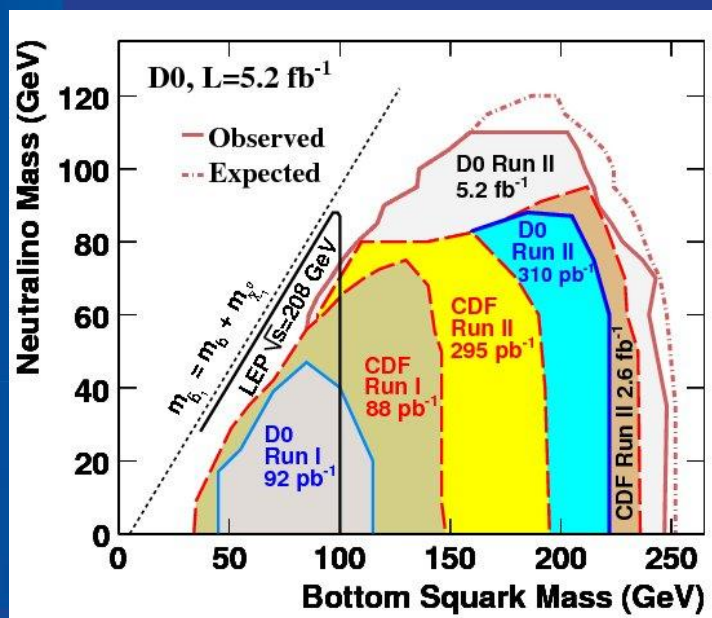


Beyond the SM (I)

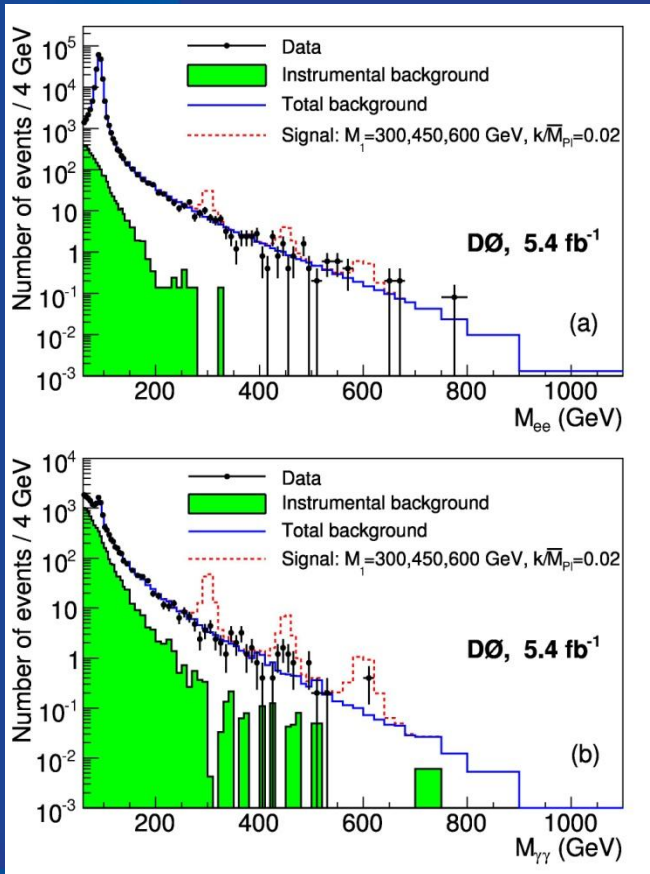
Different interpretation of other analyses

- $\nu\nu b\bar{b}$ final state (3rd generation LQ, sbottom pair production)
 - arXiv:1005.2222, submitted to PLB
- $WZ \rightarrow \text{trileptons}$ (WZ resonance, W' , technicolor)
 - PRL 104, 0618081 (2010)
 - Will soon extend to $W+2$ jets (test boosted jets techniques)

Test new models (!!!)



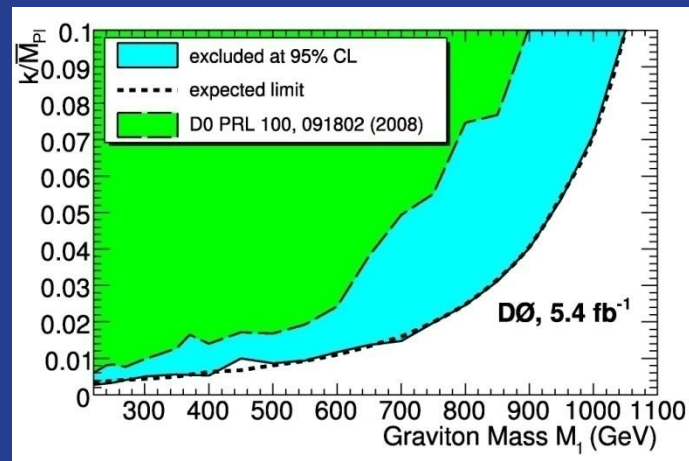
Beyond the SM (II)



Complementarity to LHC

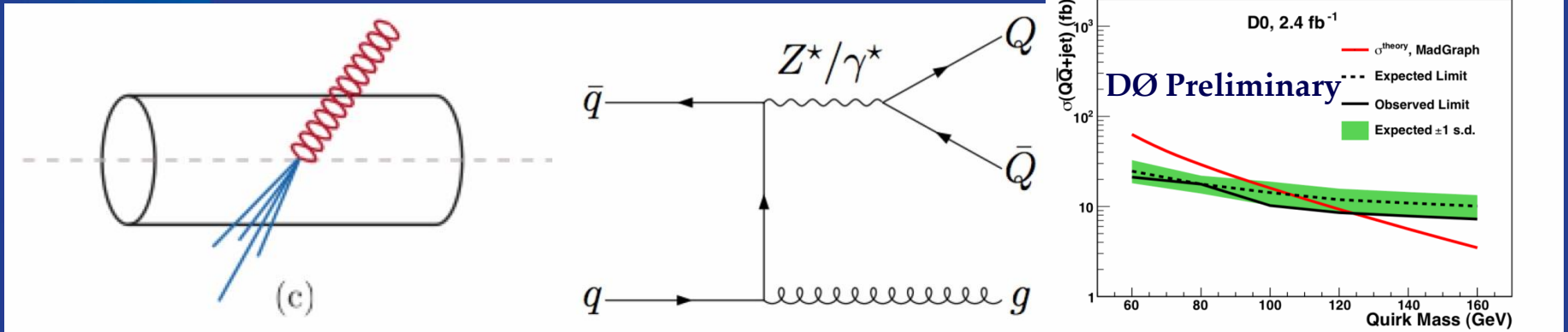
- Atlas/CMS will exceed Tevatron energy reach with $O(100) \text{ pb}^{-1}$
- Tevatron will still have an edge for weak couplings
- Example: RS graviton search in $ee/\gamma\gamma$ final states

▪ PRL 104, 241802 (2010)

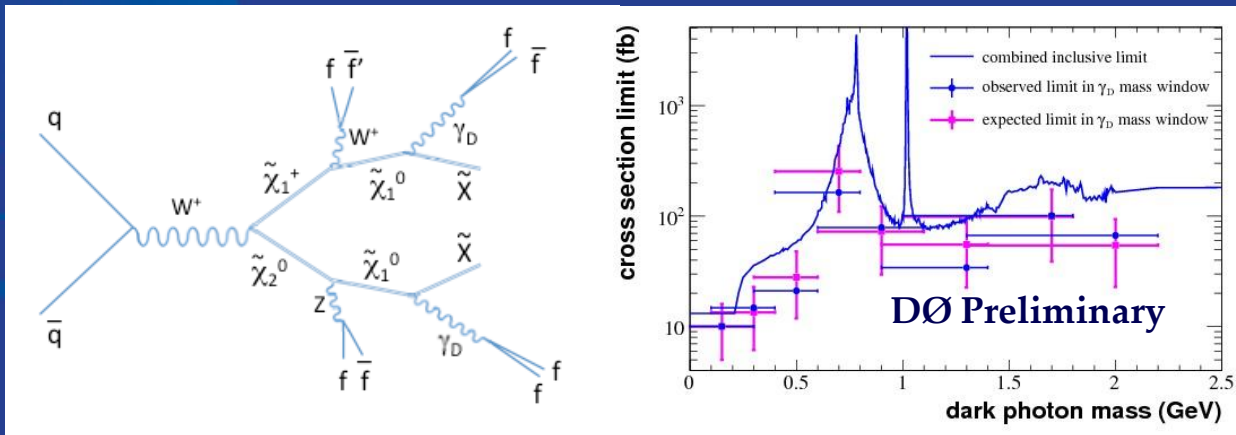


Beyond the SM (III)

- Searches inspired by new models
 - Quirks (1 highly ionizing track per event, bound state of fermions with new quantum number)

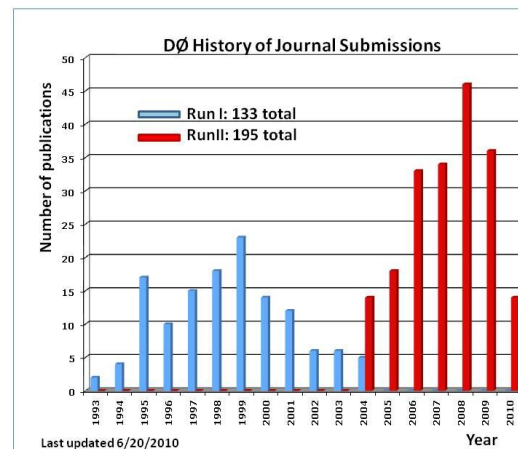


- Leptonic jets (jets of e/m , from Hidden Valley models)



The DØ Collaboration (2010)

- 86 Institutions
 - 37 US, 49 non-US
- 19 Countries (+1)
- 492 Collaborators (-5%)
 - About 160 students / postdocs
- Journal submissions
 - 2009: 36 articles
 - 2010: 15 articles
 - Another 12 by ICHEP
 - Submit 200th Run II article this week
- Theses:
 - 2009: 34 Ph.D.
 - 2010: 15 Ph.D. (so far)



Fermilab Role in DØ (I)

- **Role of Fermilab in analysis (past 12 months)**
 - 1 of 2 spokespersons
 - 1 of 2 physics analysis coordinators
 - 1 QCD convener
 - 1 b-physics convener
 - 1 of 2 algorithm/computing coordinators
 - Participate in Higgs, top, QCD, b-physics and searches analyses
- **Host Laboratory Support**
 - 7 international fellows
 - ~ 40 local FTEs supported by visitor's budget
 - Crucial for successful detector operation
 - Critical impact on analysis effort

Fermilab Role in DØ (II)

- **Personpower**

- Reduction of 9 Fermilab scientist FTEs since 2005
- Many critical individuals not replaced
- Create additional load on remaining Fermilab scientists, rest of the collaboration and guest/visitors budget

- **Budget**

- Anticipated PPD FY11 guest/visitors budget 10% below FY10
- Will affect ability of the experiment to collect/analyze data
- Anticipated FY12 guest/visitors budget 70% below FY10, 40% of experiments' request
- Will negatively affect operations, computing, physics analysis
- Expect reductions in other areas including M&S, will impact scientific output of Tevatron program

Analysis Plans (2011 and Beyond) (I)

- **Some guidance**

- **UA2**

- Last SPS run in Fall 1990, published 10+2+2 articles in 91-93

- **DØ Run I**

- Continued to publish until 2004

- **Opal @ LEP (end of run in 2000)**

- Opal: flat publication rate @ 60% for 3 years (i.e. 20 articles / year for DØ), 3 more years to go down to few pubs / year

- **HERA (end of run in 2007)**

- Flat publication rate for 2.5 years (peak in 2009), slowdown in 2010 ?

- **Expect to exceed 300 publications from Run II (200 this week)**

- **Currently estimate more collaborators will be actively involved in 2010 and 2011 than expected in early 2009 (continue trend of recent year)**
 - **New graduate students / postdocs starting**

Analysis Plans (2011 and Beyond) (II)

- General considerations

- Datasets / reprocessing

- Major upgrade in 2006 (1 fb^{-1} before, 7 fb^{-1} and growing, after)
 - Trigger upgrade, Layer 0
 - Will consider reprocessing full RunII(b) data
 - Summer 2010 workshop end of July
 - Still improving MC description of data

- Analyses with full dataset ($>10 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)

- Higgs searches, full spectrum (SM and BSM)
 - Associated production at low mass (WH, ZH, $\tau\tau$ final states)
 - $\gamma\gamma$ final state to help in intermediate mass region
 - Extend high mass analyses to low mass
 - SUSY Higgs: $\tau\tau$, $bb\bar{b}$, $b\tau\tau$
 - Expect (almost) final results for Higgs searches by Summer 2012

Analysis Plans (2011 and Beyond) (III)

- **Tevatron legacy measurements ($>10 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)**
 - Top mass (systematics limited, below 1 GeV, 2012-2013)
 - Single top (separate s- and t-channel contributions)
 - W mass measurement (systematics driven by statistics)
 - Will publish 5 fb^{-1} measurement in the Fall
 - Expect uncertainty comparable to world average (25 MeV)
 - With full dataset (2012-2013) expect $O(15 \text{ MeV})$ measurement
 - With $\Delta M_{\text{top}}=1 \text{ GeV}$ and $\Delta M_W=15 \text{ MeV}$ expect $M_H < 117 \text{ GeV}$ @ 95 CL
 - **Continue investigation of possible CP violation in B_s system**
 - Expect LHCb to be competitive with Tevatron with 1 fb^{-1}
 - Will continue investigation of dimuon asymmetry
 - Further analysis improvements, B_s tags
 - Complementary with LHCb

Analysis Plans (2011 and Beyond) (IV)

• QCD

▪ W/Z+jets

- Will perform complete set of measurements (total + differential) cross section with current dataset ($5\text{-}7\text{ fb}^{-1}$)
- CDF+DØ combinations
- Tevatron/theory working group (interest from LHC experiments)

▪ Jets cross section

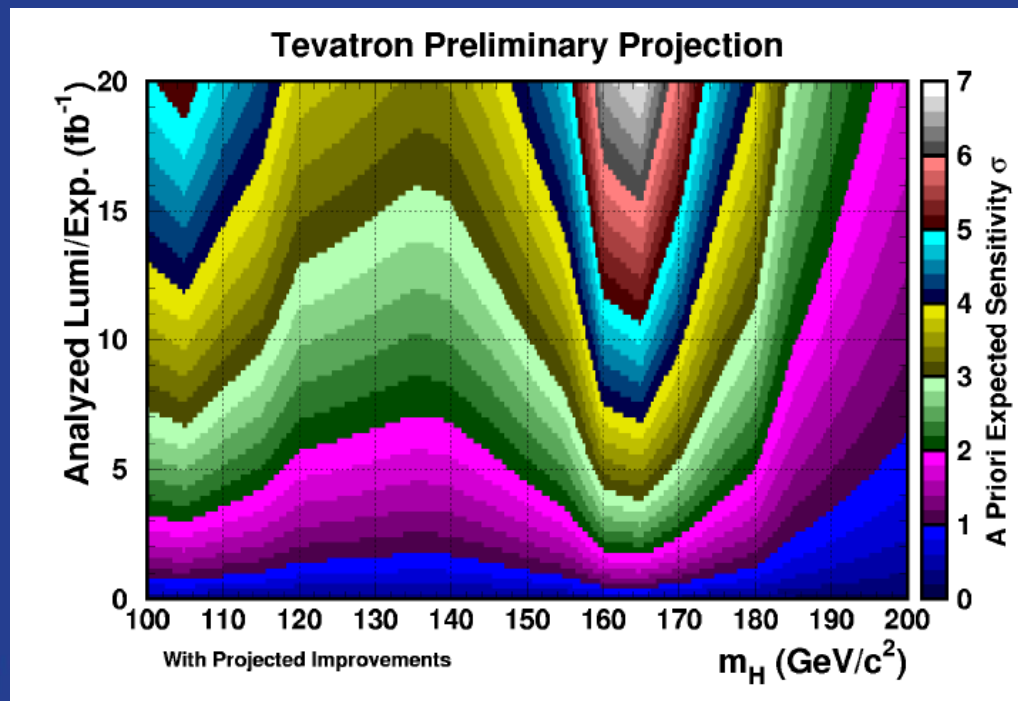
- Already (0.7 fb^{-1}) systematics limited except for
- Large masses, high rapidities, large jet multiplicities
- Will repeat measurements with 7 fb^{-1} dataset
- Tight timescale (end 2011)
- Running of α_s over range (50-500 GeV)

▪ Diboson cross sections

- Perform measurements in all channels by Winter 2011
- Combined limits on TGCs

Analysis Plans (2011 and Beyond) (V)

- Support for extension of Tevatron Running
 - 85% of institutions have signed Expression of Interest for continued Tevatron running
 - 3 years, total delivered luminosity 19 fb^{-1} , double analysis dataset
 - Increase chances of Higgs boson discovery



Conclusions

- DØ continues data taking and data analysis
- Tevatron: leading physics program at energy frontier
 - Expect many new results for ICHEP
 - Updated result with data up to April 2010 for low mass Higgs searches before the Fall
 - 30 articles submitted to journals since last review, 32 Ph.D. theses
 - Expect >10 submission prior to ICHEP (77 abstracts)
- Need to confirm current surprises
 - Evidence for asymmetry in like-sign dimuon pairs
- Presented preliminary outline of possible analyses after currently planned Tevatron shutdown in 2011
 - Expect large number of publications after end of data taking